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The term  $S\sigma$ <sup>1</sup> originated from terminology associated with manufacturing, specifically terms associated with statistical modeling of manufacturing. The maturity of a manufacturing process can be described by a  $S\sigma$  rating indicating its yield, or the percentage of defect-free products it creates. A six sigma process is one in which 99.99966% of the products manufactured are statistically expected to be free of defects (3.4 defects per



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<http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=y5M4QoDbch4>

[http://www.mlive.com/news/grand-rapids/index.ssf/2011/10/how\\_high\\_school\\_teacher\\_flips.html](http://www.mlive.com/news/grand-rapids/index.ssf/2011/10/how_high_school_teacher_flips.html)

<http://www.fi.ncsu.edu/project/fizz/pd/lecture>

<http://www.ncsu.edu/features/2011/09/leaving-lectures-behind/>

**Khan Academy**

<http://www.khanacademy.org/>  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Khan\\_Academy](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Khan_Academy)

Faculty Media Studio  
In the Global Gateway  
2<sup>nd</sup> floor of the Centennial Complex, West Wing  
Talk to Stephen Robertson or Jeremy Grove, Ext. 15830

Critical Thinking: Tools for Taking Charge of Your Learning and Your Life by Richard Paul and Linda Elder (Second Edition or later), Pearson Prentice Hall

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Nationwide, more than 100 universities are adapting SCALE-UP, to varying degrees. The University of Minnesota recently completed a building with classrooms designed for SCALE-UP learning. At the Massachusetts Institute of Technology, more than 90 percent of physics instruction occurs in SCALE-UP classrooms.